

Copyright & Licenses: What You Need to Know

Why does the Library have to sign Licenses?

- Publishers hold copyrights to written articles, books, & other publications. Publications can then be aggregated into a searchable database (ex: Web of Knowledge).
- A license is negotiated between the publisher and the Library that allows NRL staff access to, but not ownership of, the publications contained within the database.
- The Library agrees to the rules stipulated by the license- anyone who disregards those rules can cause the contract to be terminated and everyone to lose access.
- The enforcement is to prevent **copyright infringement** -Intellectual Property (such as a journal article) is protected by the law (Title 17 USC).
- NRL staff may download, copy and use the information within the limits of **Fair Use** as determined in section 107 of Title 17.



What is Fair Use? These **Criteria** define it:

1. The **purpose & character** of the use, including whether such use is of a commercial nature or is for nonprofit educational purposes. [includes research]
2. The nature of the copyrighted work.
3. The **amount and substantiality** of the portion used in relation to the copyrighted work as a whole.
4. The **effect of the use** upon the potential market for or value of the copyrighted work.

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Further Information :

Usage Restrictions from InfoWeb

<http://infoweb.nrl.navy.mil/index.cfm?i=90>

Usage Restrictions from TORPEDO

Ultra

http://torpedo.nrl.navy.mil/tu/ps/help/usage_restrictions.html

Frequently Asked Questions About Copyright

<http://cendi.dtic.mil/publications/04-8copyright.html>

Title 17 USC: Copyrights

<http://www.copyright.gov/title17/>

Licensing Digital Information

<http://www.library.vale.edu/~llicense/index.shtml>

Copyright & Government Info?

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